

LINGUISTIC PECULIARITIES OF COMMUNICATION IN THE SPHERE OF CIVIL ENGINEERING IN UKRAINE

Вінницький національний технічний університет

Анотація

У цій доповіді неведені причини використання нецензурної лексики на будівельному майданчику в Україні. Автором було розглянуто історичну складову і власні спостереження.

Ключові слова : будівельний майданчик, комунікація, нецензурна лексика, робітники, будівництво.

Abstract

This report does not state the reasons for the use of obscene language on the construction site in Ukraine. The author considered the historical component and his own observations.

Keywords: construction site, communication, obscene language, workers, construction.

The construction site is one of the most difficult stages of construction. The main difficulty is communication, in my opinion. This communication is different in each country. Each country has its own rules and requirements, but there is something that sets our country apart. This is obscene language. Everyone will agree that the first association with construction in Ukraine is obscene language. Each of us can understand the reasons for this in different ways, so my report will help foreigners better understand this phenomenon.

In the report, I will use historical background, personal experience and consolidate everything with my own opinion.

If we recall the history, the Ukrainian lands have always been under the influence of certain lands. At one time Lithuania, then Poland, and the Russian Federation, and at that time it was the Russian Empire.[1] Therefore, for some communication it was necessary to use intermediate words that will be clear to all participants on the construction site. This is how the first embryos of obscene language began to appear. The reasons for this are clear, but the reasons for the spread are still unclear. Here it is worth mentioning the times of development of the Soviet Union. The main development process began after World War II, when Ukrainian cities looked like ruins. [2] Therefore, it was necessary to build quickly and a lot. It is worth mentioning that most of the potential labor force were soldiers who returned from the war, but few returned from the battlefield healthy and uninjured. Therefore, the authorities of that time had difficulties with skilled construction workers. After all, to study one qualified builder takes 4 years, to study at least a specialist takes at least 2-3 years. The authorities did not have such a time, but there were a large number of convicts. As a result, many prisoners began to appear on the construction site. Prisoners usually use specific language and a lot of obscene language. Therefore, even specialists had to speak as conditional workers in order to have a connection and understanding in the team, because this is a very important aspect. Without understanding there will be no coordinated work. It is also worth mentioning that the building materials were also made by the same unskilled workers who were most often prisoners. And as they say in our country: "From what you build, you have." If the materials are bad, then the building will be bad, and since obscene language is bad, then everything is called bad words. About 10 years have passed since the new skilled workers and specialists were trained and able to change this

workforce, and during this time these words have become firmly rooted in the construction process on the site. [3]

With historical background, I think everything is clear. Now to my own observations.

Since I had to work part-time on more than one construction site, I have some impressions and opinions about why obscene language is used.

The main reason is that most of the workers were born in the village, some of them lived in the village, and others still live. As you know, everything is simple in the village. Here no one ceremonies with anyone, does not choose words. In general, the spread of obscene language in the village is very much. The main problem is ignorance, so people do not know how to speak well and choose the right words. This leads to another reason for using such words on the site. Most workers have no technical education at all. And this is a problem, because the construction should involve the most skilled workers, so that in the future there were no problems. But today, most workers are self-taught. And because they themselves have learned these skills, they do not know the names of objects, tools, and therefore use the words that make construction - a place where new obscene words are built.

I may not have considered all the reasons, but subjectively for me it's all. It is also worth noting that the use of obscene language does not always worsen the process. It is only a means of communication for workers. Maybe someone does not want to accept it, but it will be until they are absorbed by these words, or on the construction site all workers will be professionals and skilled, which will lead to the unnecessary use of such words. I have everything. Thank you for attention.

СПИСОК ВИКОРИСТАНОЇ ЛІТЕРАТУРИ

1. Палій О. Короткий курс історії України/ Олександр Палій. – К.: А-ба-ба-га-ла-ма-га, 2017. – 464 с. ISBN 978-617-585-123-4
2. Бажан О. , Мицик Ю. Від трипільців до кіборгів. Коротка історія України/ Олег Бажан , Юрій Мицик. – К.: Кліо, 2020. – 288с. ISBN 9786177755103
3. Толстухов А. , Зубанов В. Україна. Хронологія розвитку. Том 6. Новітня історія. 1917-2010 рр./ Анатолій Толстухов, Володимир Зубанов. – К.: Кріон , 2011. – 832с. ISBN 978-966-1658-66-9

Припоров Ростислав Ігорович – студент групи БМ-216 ,факультет будівництва , цивільної та екологічної інженерії, Вінницький національний технічний університет , Вінниця , email: rostikpriporov@gmail.com

Stoliarenko Oksana Vasylivna - Candidate of Pedagogics, Associate Professor at the Department of Foreign Languages oksanny-81@ukr.net