

Yurii V. Perehniak
Nataliia M. Hadaichuk

THE DEVELOPMENT OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND ITS IMPACT ON MODERN SOCIETY

Vinnitsia National Technical University

Анотація

Ця доповідь присвячена розгляду розвитку штучного інтелекту (ШІ) і його впливу на сучасне суспільство. Під час доповіді будуть розглянуті наступні аспекти: визначення ШІ та його основні принципи, історія розвитку ШІ, вплив ШІ на робочі місця та економіку, етичні питання використання ШІ, застосування ШІ в медицині та освіті.

Ключові слова: розвиток штучного інтелекту, вплив на суспільство, визначення, принципи, історія, робочі місця, економіка, етика, медицина, освіта.

Abstract

This presentation is dedicated to the discussion of artificial intelligence (AI) development and its impact on contemporary society. The following aspects will be explored during the presentation: the definition of AI and its fundamental principles, the history of AI development, the influence of AI on workplaces and the economy, ethical considerations of AI utilization, and the applications of AI in medicine and education.

Key words: artificial intelligence development, societal impact, definition, principles, history, workplaces, economy, ethics, medicine, education.

Introduction

Artificial intelligence (AI) is a transformative technology with a profound impact on modern society. It has the potential to revolutionize industries, enhance decision-making, and raise important ethical questions. This presentation explores the development of AI and its influence on society, including its definition, principles, historical context, societal implications, and applications in medicine and education. By examining these key aspects, we gain valuable insights into the evolving role of AI in shaping our present and future.

Research Result

The development of artificial intelligence (AI) has witnessed significant advancements in recent years, leading to numerous research breakthroughs and practical applications. AI algorithms and models have achieved remarkable performance in various domains, including computer vision, natural language processing, and data analysis.

One key research result in AI is the emergence of deep learning, a subfield of machine learning that uses neural networks with multiple layers to extract high-level representations from complex data. Deep learning has revolutionized image and speech recognition, enabling accurate and efficient analysis of visual and auditory information. This breakthrough has paved the way for applications such as autonomous vehicles, facial recognition systems, and voice assistants.

Another notable research result is the development of reinforcement learning, a technique in which AI agents learn optimal decision-making strategies through interactions with an environment. Reinforcement learning has been successfully applied to complex tasks such as game playing, robotics control, and resource optimization. It has demonstrated impressive capabilities, including beating human champions in games like Go and mastering complex tasks with limited prior knowledge.

Additionally, research in AI has focused on addressing ethical concerns and biases in AI systems. The recognition of potential biases in data, algorithms, and decision-making processes has led to efforts to mitigate

and prevent discriminatory outcomes. Researchers have explored methods for fair and transparent AI models, interpretability techniques to understand decision-making processes, and approaches to ensure ethical use of AI technology.

Furthermore, AI research has extended its applications to various fields, including medicine and healthcare. AI algorithms have shown promise in medical image analysis, disease diagnosis, drug discovery, and personalized treatment planning. The ability of AI systems to analyze large volumes of medical data and provide valuable insights has the potential to enhance medical decision-making, improve patient outcomes, and contribute to the advancement of healthcare practices.

In the field of education, AI research has focused on developing intelligent tutoring systems, adaptive learning platforms, and personalized educational tools. By leveraging AI, educators can tailor instruction to individual students' needs, provide personalized feedback, and optimize learning experiences. This research aims to enhance educational outcomes, promote student engagement, and facilitate lifelong learning.

Overall, the research in artificial intelligence has yielded significant results in deep learning, reinforcement learning, addressing biases, and expanding applications in fields such as medicine and education. These advancements contribute to the ongoing development and integration of AI technologies into various aspects of society, fostering innovation, efficiency, and improved decision-making processes.

Conclusion

Artificial intelligence (AI) research has yielded significant breakthroughs in areas such as deep learning and reinforcement learning. These advancements have revolutionized computer vision, speech recognition, and decision-making processes. Ethical considerations have been addressed to ensure fairness and transparency in AI systems. AI applications in medicine and education show promise in improving healthcare practices and enhancing educational outcomes. Ongoing research and collaboration are vital for optimizing AI benefits and mitigating risks. Responsible and inclusive AI development should be prioritized to ensure positive impacts on society.

REFERENCES

1. Artificial intelligence: history and prospects URL: <https://naub.oa.edu.ua/2013/shtuchnyj-intelekt-istoriya-ta-perspektyvy/> (дата звернення: 16.06.2023).
2. Possibilities of using artificial intelligence in the activities of modern enterprises URL: <https://economyandsociety.in.ua/index.php/journal/article/download/808/775/> (дата звернення: 16.06.2023).

Перегняк Юрій Валерійович – студент групи КІВТ-22м, факультет інформаційних електронних систем, Вінницький національний технічний університет, м. Вінниця, e-mail: yuraperehniak@gmail.com

Науковий керівник: Гадайчук Наталія Миколаївна – старший викладач кафедри іноземних мов, Вінницький національний технічний університет, м.Вінниця, e-mail: Hadaichuk@vntu.edu.ua

Perehniak Yurii Valerievich – student of the group KIVT-22m, Faculty of Information Electronic Systems, Vinnytsia National Technical University, Vinnytsia, e-mail: yuraperehniak@gmail.com

Scientific supervisor: Hadaichuk Nataliia Mykolaivna – Senior Lecturer, Department of Foreign Languages, Vinnytsia National Technical University, Vinnytsia, e-mail: Hadaichuk@vntu.edu.ua