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2 , . . . ,  
, wasilevskiy@mail.ru

( . . . ).

: , , , , .

[1 - 6].

[7 - 12],

( . . . )

1.

1

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Q <sub>i</sub>	10,1	10,3	10,1	10,2	9,8	10	10,2	10,5	10,1	9,7	9,8	9,9	10,3	10,4	10	9,7

$$Q = \frac{4RS h}{U_a U} \Delta UN, \tag{1}$$

Q - ( . . . ); k -  
(k = U<sub>a</sub>/ U = 40); U - ( . . . )  
( . . . ); U<sub>a</sub> - ; S<sub>T</sub> -  
; h - ; U - ,  
(U = 6,5 ± 0,25 ); R - (R = 3,25 ± 0,03 );

N -

+ 25° .

:  
- ( . . . )

- U = 3 /° ;  
- m = 10;

-  
-  
-  
 $t = 2,5 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ K}^{-1}$  ;  
 $u = 0,25$  ;  
 $R = 0,03$  ;

$\bar{Q}$ , ( 1) [7]

$$\bar{Q} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n Q_i}{n} = 10,07 \quad (2)$$

[7]

$$u_A(Q_i) = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_i - \bar{Q})^2}{(n-1)}} = 0,24 \quad (3)$$

[7]:

$$u_1 = \frac{\bar{Q} - Q_{\min}}{u_A(Q_i)} = 1,54 \quad (4)$$

$$u_2 = \frac{Q_{\min} - \bar{Q}}{u_A(Q_i)} = 1,79 \quad (5)$$

0,05.  $0,95$   $(n = 16)$   $2$   $= 1 - 0,95 =$   
 $u = 2,44.$

2

n	$\alpha$			
	0,100	0,075	0,050	0,025
3	1,15	1,15	1,15	1,15
4	1,42	1,44	1,46	1,48
5	1,60	1,64	1,67	1,72
6	1,73	1,77	1,82	1,89
7	1,83	1,88	1,94	2,02
8	1,91	1,96	2,03	2,13
9	1,98	2,04	2,11	2,21
10	2,03	2,10	2,18	2,29
11	2,09	2,14	2,23	2,36
12	2,13	2,20	2,29	2,41
13	2,17	2,24	2,33	2,47
14	2,21	2,28	2,37	2,50
15	2,25	2,32	2,41	2,55
16	2,28	2,35	2,44	2,58
17	2,31	2,38	2,48	2,62
18	2,34	2,41	2,50	2,66
19	2,36	2,44	2,53	2,68
20	2,38	2,46	2,56	2,71

(4) (5)

$u_1$   $u_2$

$u$  ,

$u$  ,

[7, 8]

$$u_A(\bar{Q}) = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (Q_i - \bar{Q})^2}{n(n-1)}} = 0,06 \quad (6)$$

20 ° ,

$t = 25$  ° ,

$t =$

3 / ° ,

(

$U =$

$$u_{B,t} = \frac{k|t - t_0|}{\sqrt{3}} U = 40 \frac{(25 - 20)}{1,73} 3 = 0,35 \quad (7)$$

( )

$$u_{B,h} = \frac{h}{\sqrt{12}} = \frac{U_o/2^m}{3,46} = 0,85 \quad (8)$$

$$u_{B,\Theta_u} = \frac{\Theta_U}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{0,25}{1,73} = 0,14 \quad (9)$$

$$u_{B,R} = \frac{\Theta_R}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{0,03}{1,73} = 17,34 \quad (10)$$

$R = R_0 t t$

$$u_{B,Rt} = \frac{\alpha_t |\Delta t|}{\sqrt{3}} R = 2,5 \cdot 10^{-6} \frac{|298 - 293|}{1,73} 3,25 \cdot 10^3 = 0,02 \quad (11)$$

$$u_{Bc} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\partial Q}{\partial U_a}\right)^2 u_{B,t}^2 + \left(\frac{\partial Q}{\partial h}\right)^2 u_{B,h}^2 + \left(\frac{\partial Q}{\partial U}\right)^2 u_{B,\Theta_u}^2 + \left(\frac{\partial Q}{\partial R}\right)^2 u_{B,R}^2 + \left(\frac{\partial Q}{\partial Rt}\right)^2 u_{B,Rt}^2}, \quad (12)$$

$$\frac{\partial Q}{\partial U_a} = -\frac{4RS h}{kU U_a} N = -0,2 \text{---}; \quad \frac{\partial Q}{\partial h} = \frac{4RS}{kU} N = 206,8 \text{---}; \quad \frac{\partial Q}{\partial U} = -\frac{4RS h}{kU^2} N = -0,16 \text{---};$$

$$\frac{\partial Q}{\partial R} = \frac{4S h}{kU} N = 0,3 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{---} -$$

$$(12),$$

$$u_{Bc} = 0,16$$

$$u = \sqrt{u_A^2 + u_{c_B}^2} = 0,17 \quad (13)$$

$$v_{\text{eff}} = \frac{u_c^4}{\sum_{i=1}^N \frac{u_i^4}{v_i}} = (n-1) \frac{u_c^4}{u_A^4} = 15 \frac{0,16^4}{0,06^4} = 759 \quad (14)$$

$$k = 1,96 \quad v_{\text{eff}} \approx \infty$$

$$U_{0,95} = k u_c = 0,33 \quad (15)$$

$$Q = \bar{Q} \pm U_p = 10,07 \pm 0,33 \quad , \quad = 0,95. \quad (16)$$

3.

2

$Q_i$	$\bar{Q}$	0,06 (6)	1	$u_A(\bar{Q})$
$U$	0	0,35 (7)	$-\frac{4RS}{kU} \frac{h}{U_a} N$	$\frac{\partial Q}{\partial U_a} u_{B,t}$
$h$	0	0,85 (8)	$\frac{4RS}{kU} N$	$\frac{\partial Q}{\partial h} u_{B,h}$
$u$	0	0,14 (9)	$-\frac{4RS}{kU^2} h N$	$\frac{\partial Q}{\partial U} u_{B,\Theta u}$
$R$	0	17,34 (10)	$\frac{4S}{kU} h N$	$\frac{\partial Q}{\partial R} u_{B,R}$
$t$	0	0,02 (11)	$\frac{4S}{kU} h N$	$\frac{\partial Q}{\partial R} u_{B,Rt}$
		( )		
$\bar{Q}$	<b>10,07</b>	<b>0,17</b> (13)	<b>1,96</b>	<b>0,33</b> (15)

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